

CHINESE 1 VOCABULARY 中文一年级词汇总表



For accompanying texts, written and listening exercises, visit Chinese 1 class website at the following link:

http://south.mpls.k12.mn.us/Chinese_1.html

Abbreviation for Grammar Terms

abbr	abbreviation	adj	adjective
adv	adverb	av	auxiliary verb
ce	Common expression	coll	colloquialism
conj	conjunction	excl	exclamation
interj	interjection	mw	measure word
n	noun	np	Noun phrase
num	numeral	p	particle
pn	proper noun	pron	pronoun
prefix	prefix	prep	preposition
ono	onomatopoeic	qp	question particle
qpr	question pronoun	qw	question word
suffix	suffix	t	time word
v	verb	vc	Verb plus complement
vo	Verb plus object		

CHINESE 1 VOCABULARY LIST

南高中文一年级词汇总表

Chinese 中文字词	Parts of speech	Pinyin 拼音	Definition 英文	Lesson 课次
A				
阿姨	n.	<i>A1yi2</i>	Aunt (mother's sister)	4
爱	v. n.	<i>Ai4</i>	love	2
安	n.	<i>An1</i>	peace	6
B				
八	Num.	<i>Ba1</i>	eight	9
爸爸	n.	<i>Ba4ba</i>	dad	1
白	Adj.	<i>Bai2</i>	white	8
百	Num.	<i>Bai2</i>	hundred	9
北	Adj.	<i>Bei2</i>	north	5

北京	pn.	Bei2jing1	Beijing	5
伯伯	n.	Bo2bo	Uncle (father's elder brother)	4
不	Adv.	Bu4	No, not	1
不用	ce	Bu2 yong4	Need not	7

C

餐厅	n.	Can1ting1	cafeteria	7
草	n.	Cao3	Grass	4
层	n. mw	Ceng2	floor	7
茶	n.	Cha2	tea	6
长	Adj.	Chang2	long	5
长城	pn.	Chang2cheng2	The Great Wall	5
长江	pn.	Chang2jiang1	The Yangtze River	5
车	n.	Che1	car	4
城	n.	Cheng2	City, city wall	5
愁	n. v.	Chou2	worry	4
处处	Adv.	Chu4chu	everywhere	8
出	v.	Chu1	Exit, go out	8
出口	n. v.	Chukou3	export	8
春	n.	Chun1	spring	2

D

打	v.	Da3	Hit, strike, make (a call)	8
打电话	vo.	Da3 dian4hua4	Make a phone call	8
大	Adj.	Da4	Big, large	2
大学	n.	Da4xue2	College, university	2

大学生	n.	<i>Da4 xue2sheng</i>	College student	2
大夫	n.	<i>Dai4fu</i>	doctor	2
道	v.	<i>Dao4</i>	Bid, tell, say	6
的	P	<i>de</i>	(a possessive or modifying particle;)	2
得	p	<i>de2</i>	(a structural particle)	5
德国	n.	<i>De2guo2</i>	Germany	3
德国人	n.	<i>De2guo2 ren2</i>	German (people)	3
弟弟	n.	<i>Di4di</i>	Younger brother	1
地图	n.	<i>Di4tu2</i>	map	5
点	n. v.	<i>Dian3</i>	Point, nod	6
点头	v.	<i>Dian3tou2</i>	nod	6
电话	n.	<i>Dian4hua4</i>	telephone	8
电子	Adj.	<i>Dian4zi</i>	electronic	8
电子邮件	n.	<i>Dian4zi you2jian4</i>	e-mail	8
东	n.	<i>Dong1</i>	east	8
东方	n.	<i>Dong1fang1</i>	East side	8
东亚	Pn.	<i>Dong1ya4</i>	East Asia	8
东亚学	n.	<i>Dong1ya4 xue2</i>	East Asian Studies	8
都	Adv.	<i>Dou1</i>	All, both	1
肚子	n.	<i>Du4zi</i>	Stomach, belly	5
对	Adj.	<i>Dui4</i>	Right, correct	6
对不起	ce	<i>Dui4buqi3</i>	I am sorry.	7
对了	ce	<i>Dui4le</i>	correct	5
多	Adj.	<i>Duo1</i>	Many, much	4
多少	qw	<i>Duo1shao3</i>	How many, how much	8

E				
饿	Adj.	e4	hungry	5
二	Num.	Er4	two	3
F				
发	v.	Fa1	Send, deliver	8
发电子邮件	vo	Fa1 dian4zi you2jian4	Send an e-mail	8
法国	pn.	Fa3guo2	France	3
法国人	pn.	Fa3guo2 ren2	French (people)	3
房间	n.	Fang2jian1	room	9
风	n.	Feng1	wind	8
分	n.v.	Fen1	Point; divide;	6
分手	Vo.	Fen1shou3	Split up;	6
G				
干净	Adj.	Gan1jing4	clean	9
个	mw	Ge4	a measure word	5
哥哥	n.	Ge1ge	Elder brother	1
给	v.	Gei3	give	5
更	Adv.	Geng4	Even more	9
公共	Adj.	Gong1gong4	public	9
公司	n.	Gong1si1	Company	8
工作	n. v.	Gong1zuo4	Work, job	8
姑姑	n.	Gu1gu	(paternal) aunt	4
贵	Adj.	Gui4	Expensive, costly	3
贵姓	ce	Gui4xing4	What's your honorable last name?	3
国	n.	Guo2	Country, state	2

H

海	n.	<i>Hai3</i>	sea	5
汉语	n.	<i>Han4yu3</i>	Mandarin Chinese	5
好	Adj.	<i>Hao3</i>	good	1
号	n. suffix	<i>Hao4</i>	number in a series	7
号码	n	<i>Hao4ma3</i>	number	8
好笑	Adj.	<i>Hao3xiao4</i>	funny	5
喝	v.	<i>He1</i>	drink	6
和	Conj.	<i>He2</i>	and	4
河	n.	<i>He2</i>	river	4
很	Adv.	<i>Hen3</i>	Very, quite	1
红	Adj.	<i>Hong2</i>	red	4
猴子	n.	<i>Hou2zi</i>	monkey	5
花	n.	<i>Hua1</i>	flower	4
华人	n.	<i>Hua2ren2</i>	people with Chinese ancestry	5
欢迎	v.	<i>Huan1ying2</i>	welcome	6
黄	Adj.	<i>Huang2</i>	yellow	4
黄河	pn.	<i>Huang2he</i>	The Yellow River	5

J

家	n.	<i>Jia1</i>	Family, home	4
见	v.	<i>Jian4</i>	see	6
见面	VO	<i>Jian4mian4</i>	meet	6
叫	v.	<i>Jiao4</i>	(name) be called, call	2
姐姐	n.	<i>Jie3jie</i>	Elder sister	1
尽	v.	<i>Jin4</i>	Over, exhaust, disappear	9
进	v.	<i>Jin4</i>	enter	8

进口	v. n.	<i>Jin4kou3</i>	import	8
酒	n.	<i>Jiu3</i>	Alcohol, wine	6
九	Num.	<i>Jiu3</i>	nine	9
舅舅	n.	<i>Jiu4jiu</i>	(maternal) uncle	4
觉	v.	<i>Jue2</i>	feel	8

K

咖啡	n.	<i>Ka1fei1</i>	coffee	6
看	v.	<i>Kan4</i>	Look, read, watch	5
客人	n.	<i>Ke4ren2</i>	guest	6
快	Adj.	<i>Kuai4</i>	Fast	5
块	n.	<i>Kuai4</i>	A dollar	5

L

来	v.	<i>Lai2</i>	come	6
老虎	n.	<i>Lao3hu2</i>	tiger	7
老师	n.	<i>Lao3shi</i>	teacher	1
了	Particle word	<i>le</i>	(used to indicate the completion of an action)	5
李	n.	<i>Li3</i>	a last name	3
里	Prep.	<i>Li3</i>	Inside	4
两	Num.	<i>Liang3</i>	two	7
临	Prep.	<i>Lin2</i>	Before	6
林	n.	<i>Lin2</i>	Forest; a last name	4
零	Num.	<i>Ling2</i>	zero	7
流	v.	<i>Liu2</i>	flow	9
六	Num.	<i>Liu4</i>	six	9
楼	n.	<i>Lou2</i>	floor	9

轮	n.	Lun2	wheel	5
落	v.	Luo4	fall	8
绿	Adj.	Lù4	green	4

M

吗	P	Ma	(used to form a yes-or-no question)	1
妈妈	n.	Ma1ma	Mom	1
忙	Adj.	Mang2	Busy	1
毛	n.	Mao2	1. a dime; 2. hair	5
美	Adj.	Mei3	pretty	2
没	Particle word	Mei2	(used to negate the verb to have 有)	5
没关系	ce	Mei2 guan1xi	It doesn't matter.	7
没有	v.	Mei2you3	Not have	5
美国	n.	Mei3guo2	USA	2
妹妹	Pron.	Mei4mei	Younger sister	1
眠	v. n.	Mian2	Sleep, slumber	8
面	n.	Mian4	1. noodle; 2. face; 3. surface;	5
名字	n.	Ming2zi4	name	3
目	n.	Mu4	eye	9

N

那	Pron.	Na4	that	2
那里	Pron.	Na4li3	There (formal)	4
那么	Adv.	Na4me	then	6
那儿	Pron.	Na4r	There (casual)	6
哪	Pron.	Na3/nei2	which	5
哪里	Pron.	Na3li3	Where (formal)	6

哪儿	Pron.	<i>Na3r</i>	Where (casual)	6
那些	Pron.	<i>Na4xie1</i>	those	6
奶奶	n.	<i>Nai3nai</i>	Grandmother (paternal)	4
男	Adj.	<i>Nan2</i>	male	4
南	Adj.	<i>Nan2</i>	south	4
南高	pn.	<i>Nan2gao1</i>	South High School	4
呢	Particle word	<i>ne</i>	(how about...? And ...?)	1
能	Aux. v.	<i>Neng2</i>	Can, could, be able to	5
你	Pron.	<i>Ni3</i>	<i>you</i>	1
你们	Pron.	<i>Ni3men</i>	<i>You (plural)</i>	1
你好	ce	<i>Ni3hao3</i>	hello	1
您	Pron.	<i>Nin2</i>	you (respectful term)	3
鸟	n.	<i>Niao2</i>	bird	8
女	Adj.	<i>nǚ</i>	woman, female	2

P

跑	v.	<i>Pao3</i>	run	5
朋友	n.	<i>Peng2you3</i>	friend	1
漂亮	Adj.	<i>Piao4liang4</i>	Pretty, beautiful	8

Q

七	num	<i>Qi1</i>	seven	9
奇怪	Adj.	<i>Qi2guai4</i>	Strange, weird	5
千	Num.	<i>Qian1</i>	thousand	9
前	Prep.	<i>Qian2</i>	before	6
请	v.	<i>Qing3</i>	invite; please	3
请问	ce	<i>Qing3wen4</i>	May I ask	3

穷	Adj.	<i>Qiong2</i>	poor	9
去	v.	<i>Qu4</i>	go	6
全部	Adj.	<i>Quan2bu4</i>	entirely	4

R

人	n.	<i>Ren2</i>	People, person	2
人家	Pron.	<i>Ren2jia1</i>	others	4
认识	v.	<i>Ren4shi</i>	Know, recognize	8
日	n.	<i>Ri4</i>	Day, sun	9
日本	n.	<i>Ri4ben3</i>	Japan	3
日本人	n.	<i>Ri4ben3 ren2</i>	Japanese (people)	3
入				9

S

三	Num.	<i>San1</i>	three	5
三轮车	n.	<i>San1 lun2 che1</i>	tricycle	5
伞	n.	<i>San3</i>	Umbrella	4
山	n.	<i>Shan1</i>	mountain	4
上	Prep.	<i>Shang4</i>	Above, up	5
上海	n.	<i>Shang4hai3</i>	Shanghai	5
上面	n.	<i>Shang4mian4</i>	top	5
谁	Pron.	<i>Shei2/shui2</i>	Who, whom	6
什么	Pron.	<i>Shen2me</i>	what	3
身体	n.	<i>Shen1ti3</i>	Body, health	1
婶婶	n.	<i>Shen2shen</i>	aunt	4
声	n.	<i>Sheng1</i>	Sound	6
十	Num.	<i>Shi2</i>	ten	9

是	v.	<i>Shi4</i>	be	2
世界	n.	<i>Shi4jie4</i>	world	5
室友	n.	<i>Shi4you3</i>	roommate	9
书	n.	<i>Shu1</i>	book	4
手	n.	<i>Shou3</i>	hand	6
熟	Adj.	<i>Shou2/shu</i>	Cooked, mature	6
熟人	n.	<i>Shou2ren2/shu2ren2</i>	acquaintance	6
叔叔	n.	<i>Shu1shu</i>	Uncle (paternal, younger)	4
水	n.	<i>Shui3</i>	water	6
睡	v.	<i>Shui4</i>	sleep	6
说	v.	<i>Shuo1</i>	Speak, talk	5
宿舍	n.	<i>Su4she4</i>	dormitory	7

T

他	Pron.	<i>Ta1</i>	He, him	1
她	Pron.	<i>Ta1</i>	She, her	1
它	Pron.	<i>Ta1</i>	it	5
太	Adv.	<i>Tai4</i>	Too, excessively	3
太太	n.	<i>Tai4tai</i>	Madame, Mrs., lady	3
他们	Pron.	<i>Ta1men</i>	They, them	1
啼	v.	<i>Ti2</i>	chirp	8
跳	v.	<i>Tiao4</i>	jump	5
同事	n.	<i>Tong2shi4</i>	Colleague	1
同学	n.	<i>Tong2xue2</i>	classmate	1
头	n.	<i>Tou2</i>	head	4
图	n.	<i>Tu2</i>	picture	5

W				
外语	n.	Wai4 yu3	Foreign language	7
外国	n.	Wai4 guo2	Foreign country	7
外国人	n.	Wai4 guo2 ren2	foreigner	7
玩	v.	Wan2	Play, have fun	9
晚	Adj.	Wan3	late	6
晚安	ce	Wan3 an1	Good night!	6
晚上	n.	Wan3 shang4	evening	6
王	n.	Wang2	1. king; 2. a surname	2
尾巴	n.	Wei3 ba	tail	7
文	n.	Wen2	Language (written)	2
闻	v.	Wen2	Smell, hear	8
问	v.	Wen4	ask	3
问好	vo	Wen4 hao3	greet	6
我	Pron.	Wo3	I, me	1
我们	Pron.	Wo3 men	We, us	1
五	Num.	Wu3	five	5
X				
吸	v.	Xi1	inhale	6
喜欢	v.	Xi3 huan1	like	8
吸烟	v.	Xi1 yan4	Smoke cigarette	6
下	Prep.	Xia4	Below, under	4
下雨	v.	Xia4 yu3	to rain	4
先生	n.	Xian1 sheng	Mr., sir.	3
香	Adj.	Xiang1	fragrant	5

香蕉	n.	<i>Xiang1jiao1</i>	Banana	5
香烟	n.	<i>Xiang1yan1</i>	Cigarette	6
笑	v.	<i>Xiao4</i>	Smile, laugh	5
晓	n.	<i>Xiao3</i>	dawn	8
小	Adj.	<i>Xiao3</i>	Small, little	2
小姐	n.	<i>Xiao3jie3</i>	miss	3
小学	n.	<i>Xiao3xue2</i>	Elementary school	2
小学生	n.	<i>Xiao3 xue2sheng</i>	Elementary school student	2
谢谢	v.	<i>Xie4xie</i>	thanks	1
姓	v. n.	<i>Xing4</i>	Surname; surname is	3
学	v.	<i>Xue2</i>	Learn, study	5
学院	n.	<i>Xue2yuan4</i>	college	7
学习	v.	<i>Xue2xi</i>	study	7
学校	n.	<i>Xue2xiao4</i>	school	7

Y

烟	n.	<i>Yan1</i>	Smoke, cigarette	6
眼睛	n.	<i>Yan2jing1</i>	eye	7
摇	v.	<i>Yao2</i>	Sway, rock, shake	6
摇头	Vo.	<i>Yao2tou2</i>	Shake head	6
要	v.	<i>Yao4</i>	Want, would like to	5
爷爷	n.	<i>Ye2ye</i>	(paternal) grandpa	4
也	adv.	<i>ye3</i>	also, too	1
夜	n.	<i>Ye4</i>	night	8
依	Prep.	<i>Yi1</i>	along	9
一	Num.	<i>Yi1</i>	One	3

一下	ce	Yi2xia4	A little	9
英国	n.	Ying1guo2	Britain	3
英国人	n.	Ying1guo2 ren2	British (people)	3
英文	n.	Ying1wen2	English (language, written)	4
英语	n.	Ying1yu3	English (language, verbal)	5
用	v.	Yong1	use	7
邮件	n.	You2jian4	mail	8
有	v.	You3	Have, has	4
有用	Adj.	You3yong4	useful	7
雨	n.	Yu3	rain	4
语	n.	Yu3	Language (verbal)	5
欲	v.	Yu4	Would like to, want	9

Z

在	Prep. v.	Zai4	(be) in/at	7
再	Adv.	Zai4	again	1
再见	ce	Zai4jian4	Goodbye!	1
早	Adj.	Zao3	early	6
早上	n.	Zao3shang4	morning	6
怎么	qr	Zen2me	How, how come	8
怎么样	Qw ce	Zen2meyang4	How about that?	8
找	v.	Zhao3	Look for	7
这	Pron.	Zhe4	This	2
这里	Pron.	Zhe4li3	Here (formal)	4
这儿	Pron.	Zhe4r	Here (casual)	6
这些	Pron.	Zhe4xie1	These	6

真	Adj.	Zhen1	True, real	5
只	Adv.	Zhi3	Only	4
之	Adv.	Zhi1	a measure word	
知道	p.	Zhi1	a possessive particle	
知道	v.	Zhi1dao4	know	7
中	v.	Zhong1	Middle, medium	2
中国	n.	Zhong1guo2	China	2
中国人	n.	Zhong1guo2 ren2	Chinese (person)	2
中文	n.	Zhong1wen2	Chinese (language)	2
中学	n.	Zhong1xue2	Middle school (7-12 th)	2
中学生	n.	Zhong1 xue2sheng	Middle school students	2
走	v.	Zou3	Go, walk	6
住	v.	Zhu4	Live, reside	7
坐	v.	Zuo4	sit	6

人名 names				
NAME	GENDER	PINYIN	ENGLISH	
白小红	f	Bai2 Xiao3hong2	Bai Xiaohong	7
大头	m	Da4 Tou2	Big Head	3
大为	m	Da4 Wei2	Da Wei	7
海英	F	Hai3ying1	Hai Ying	9
杰克	M	Jie2ke4	Jack	8
京京	F	Jing1jing	Jing Jing	6
李春	M	Li3 Chun1	Li Chun	2
李友	F	Li3 You3	Li You	2
林肯	M	Lin2 Ken3	Lincoln	8
世海	M	Shi4 Hai3	Shi Hai	6

宋华	M	<i>Song4 Hua2</i>	Song Hua	7
王朋	M	<i>Wang2 Peng2</i>	Wang Peng	2
王文	F	<i>Wang2 Wen2</i>	Wang Wen	2
王小云	F	<i>Wang2 Xiao3yun2</i>	Wang Xiaoyun	7
张园园	f	<i>Zhang1 Yuan2yuan2</i>	Zhang Yuan Yuan	8

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